## UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES PROGRAM SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH



# **Tips for Offering Constructive Feedback**

As preceptors, you are dietetic educators! Under your guidance, interns practice applying their book knowledge to real-life situations. Students need your feedback to gain the skills necessary for their future as Registered Dietitians.







## How to Give Effective Feedback

- State the purpose of your feedback
- Describe specifically what you have observed
- Describe your reactions and your observations of the effects on others
- Give the other person an opportunity to respond
- Offer clear and specific guidance you expect to be followed; avoid ambiguity
- Express your support, summarize clearly, and set a time to follow up

### Suggestions for Approaching Feedback:

- ⇒ Make your feedback specific to the behavior
- ⇒ Consider your timing when providing feedback
- ⇒ Focus on behaviors or actions the receiver can do something about
- ⇒ Use I statements as opposed to you statements
- ⇒ Give feedback in a calm, unemotional language, tone and body language
- $\Rightarrow$  Conversation should be a dialogue
- $\Rightarrow$  Clearly identify expectations

### **Example of Conversations:**

<u>Poor</u>: "Jane, you are still calculating fluid needs wrong."

<u>Positive/Specific</u>: "Jane, I'd like to share how we calculate fluid needs. The numbers you came up with for Ms. J are too low and could lead to dehydration. What equation are you using? I'd like you to switch to this equation. Please try it for Ms. J and then let's talk."

We are here to help you troubleshoot. Please call 206.221.4920 or email <u>AEL4@uw.edu</u> anytime.